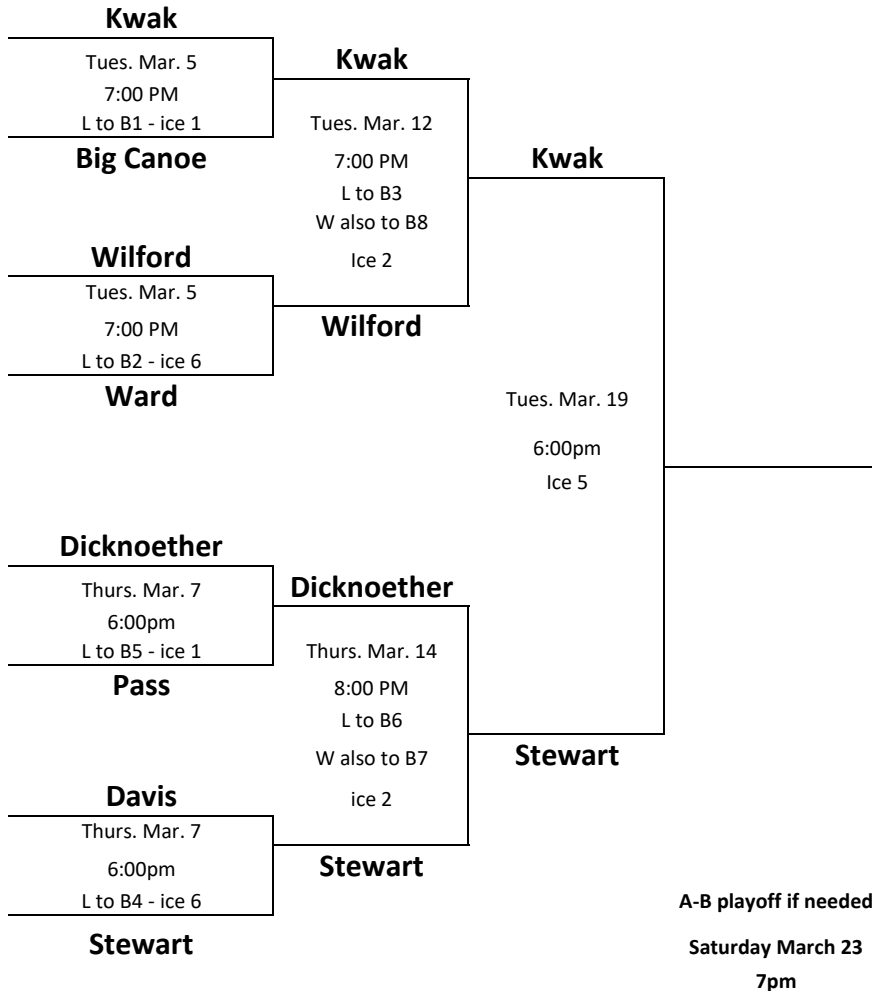


2024 Men's C Playoff



B EVENT

