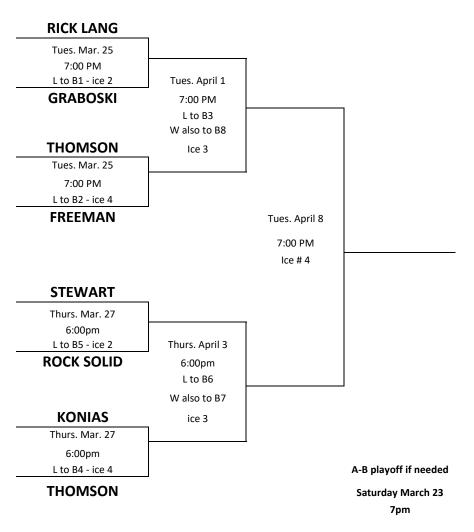
2025 Men's B Playoff



<u>B EVENT</u>

