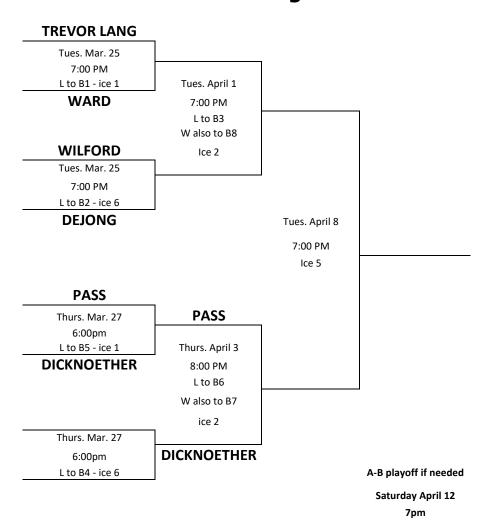
2025 Men's C Playoff



B EVENT

