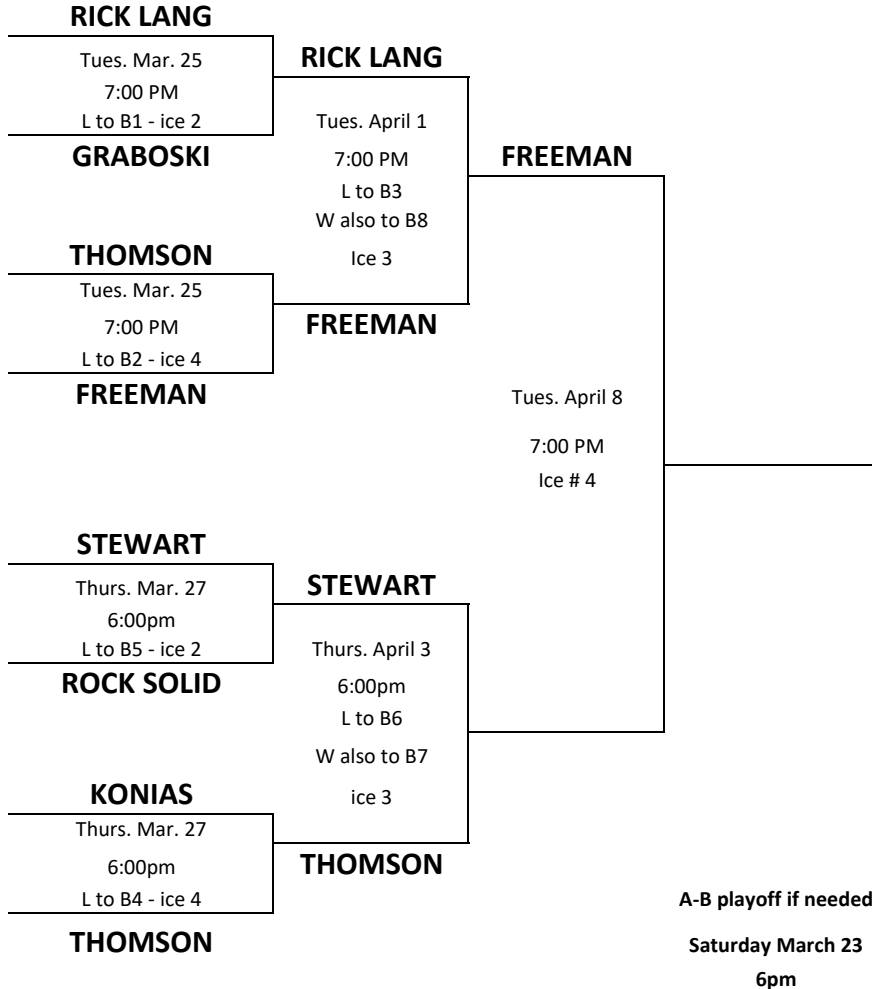


# 2025 Men's B Playoff



## B EVENT

