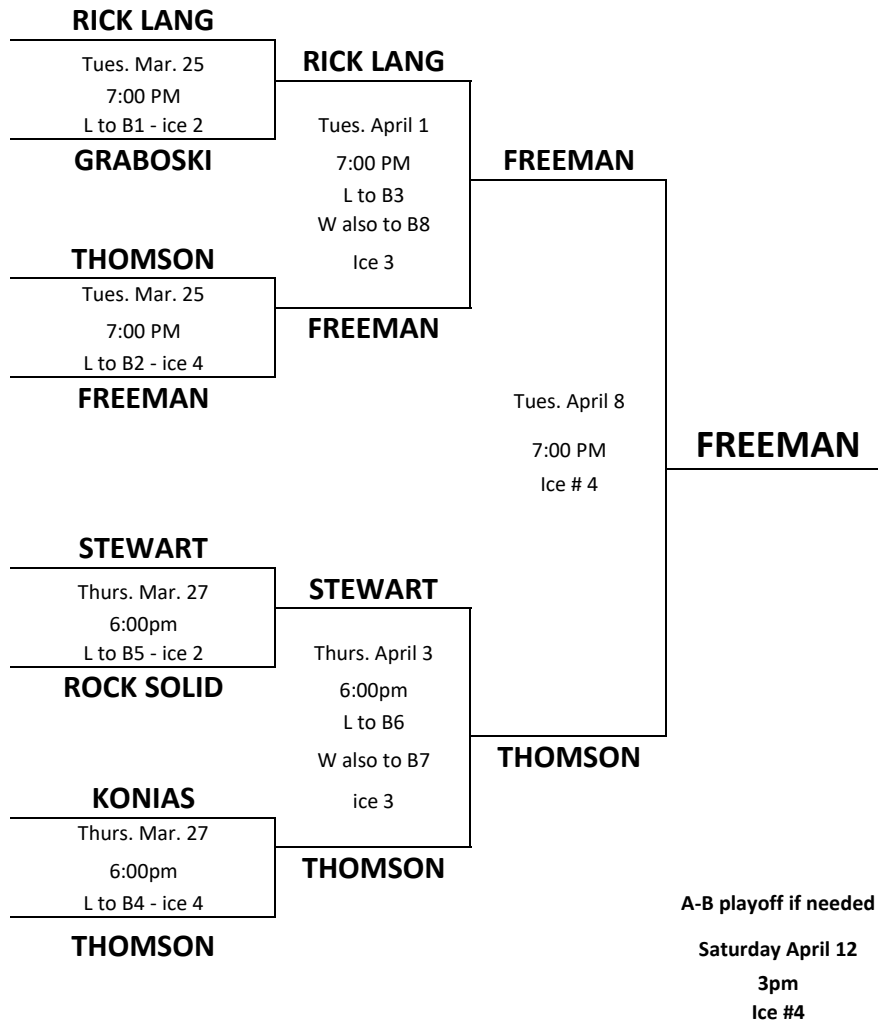


2025 Men's B Playoff



B EVENT

