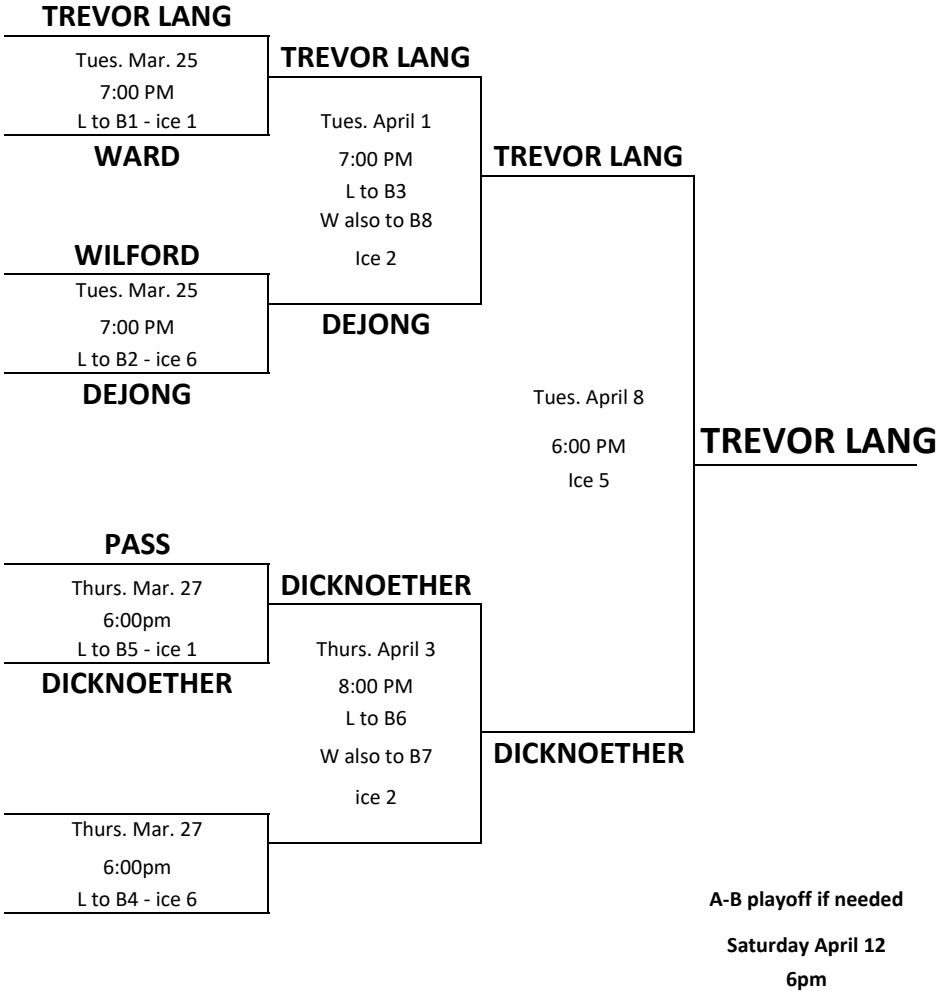


# 2025 Men's C Playoff



## B EVENT

